

NATIONAL RADIO ASTRONOMY OBSERVATORY
Green Bank, West Virginia

Electronics Division Internal Report No. 96

A DOUBLE-SWITCHED
WATER VAPOR RADIOMETER

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Introduction

This report should be associated with Electronics Division Internal Report No. 89, "General Description and Operating Instructions for the Water Vapor Receiver". The radiometer described in report No. 89 has been considerably modified, the most significant modification being the addition of a second synchronous detector (described later). The original water vapor unit was placed in operation approximately one year ago (fall of 1969). The data collected thus far has been analyzed by B. A. Manchester and J. W. Waters. (See the progress reports that have been issued.)

Local Oscillator Frequencies

The Gunn effect devices currently in use as local oscillators have given some trouble, particularly in switching (or pulsed) mode. It is difficult to find two frequencies at which both oscillators in both units turn on and off reliably. The oscillators are now operating as follows:

High position ≈ 22.8 GHz

Low position ≈ 20.4 GHz

The respective oscillators in each unit are set as nearly as possible to the same frequency to avoid cross-coupling by placing the local oscillator within the 40 MHz dead-band centered on the local oscillator frequency.

Thermal calibrations were run on September 4, 1970 for each unit and each frequency. Results were as follows:

<u>Unit 1</u>	Low frequency....cal = 67.5°
	High frequency....cal = 72°

<u>Unit 2</u>	Low frequency....cal = 70.5°
	High frequency....cal = 66.5°

Modifications

After considerable data reduction and attempts to correlate the interferometer phase changes with the measured water vapor, it became obvious that a method to separate water vapor line emission from condensed water continuum radiation was needed. A method of doing this was devised by Dr. S. Weinreb. Simply, it consists of a radiometer that is simultaneously load and frequency switched. The front-end (Dicke) switch is driven at F_1 (presently about 50 Hz) and switches from the antenna to a comparison termination (load switched). Synchronous detector number 1 is also driven at the same switch rate, F_1 . Theoretically, synchronous detector number 1 will not respond to continuum radiation. The local oscillator is switched from F Low to F High at switch rate F_2 (presently ≈ 2 Hz). The switched output from synchronous detector number 1 is routed to synchronous detector number 2, where it is synchronously detected at 2 Hz. We have defined 22.8 GHz (High LO) as signal, and 20.4 (Low LO) as comparison. The output of synchronous detector number 2 can be:

- 1) signal - comparison
- 2) signal + comparison
- 3) signal
- 4) comparison.

We are presently monitoring signal - comparison, and comparison, although this may change in the future. Aside from some minor instrumental problems, the systems are performing as planned.

Operating Procedure Changes

Reference frequency	Normally set to 50 Hz. Controls only Dicke switch and synchronous detector number 1. The local oscillators and synchronous detector number 2 are driven ≈ 2 Hz. No external adjustment is possible.
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Operating Procedure Changes (continued):

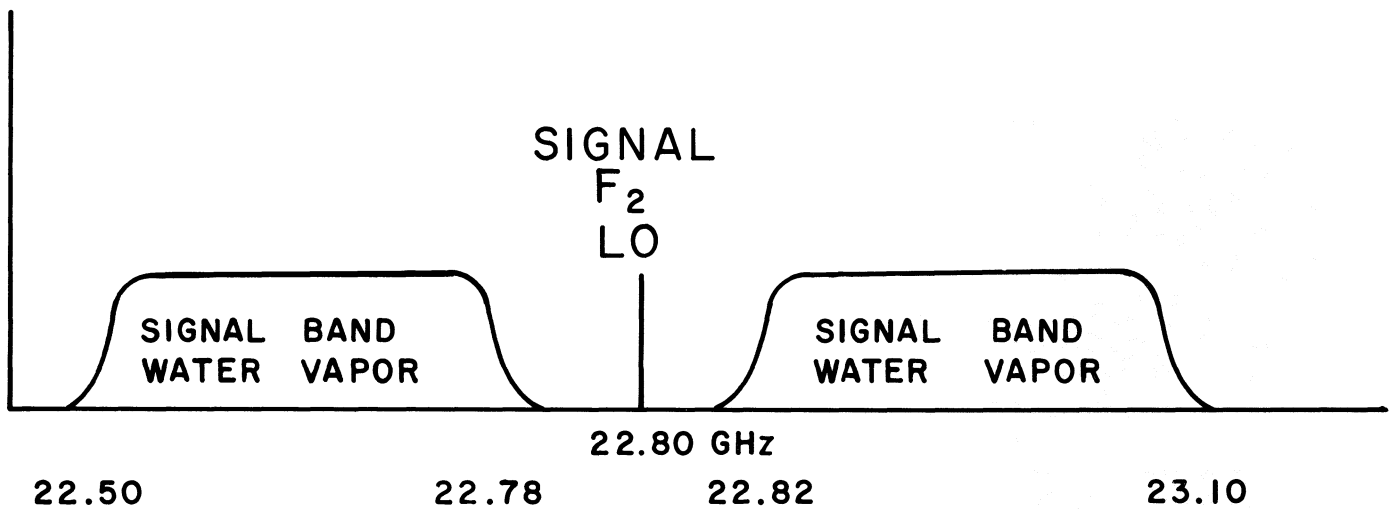
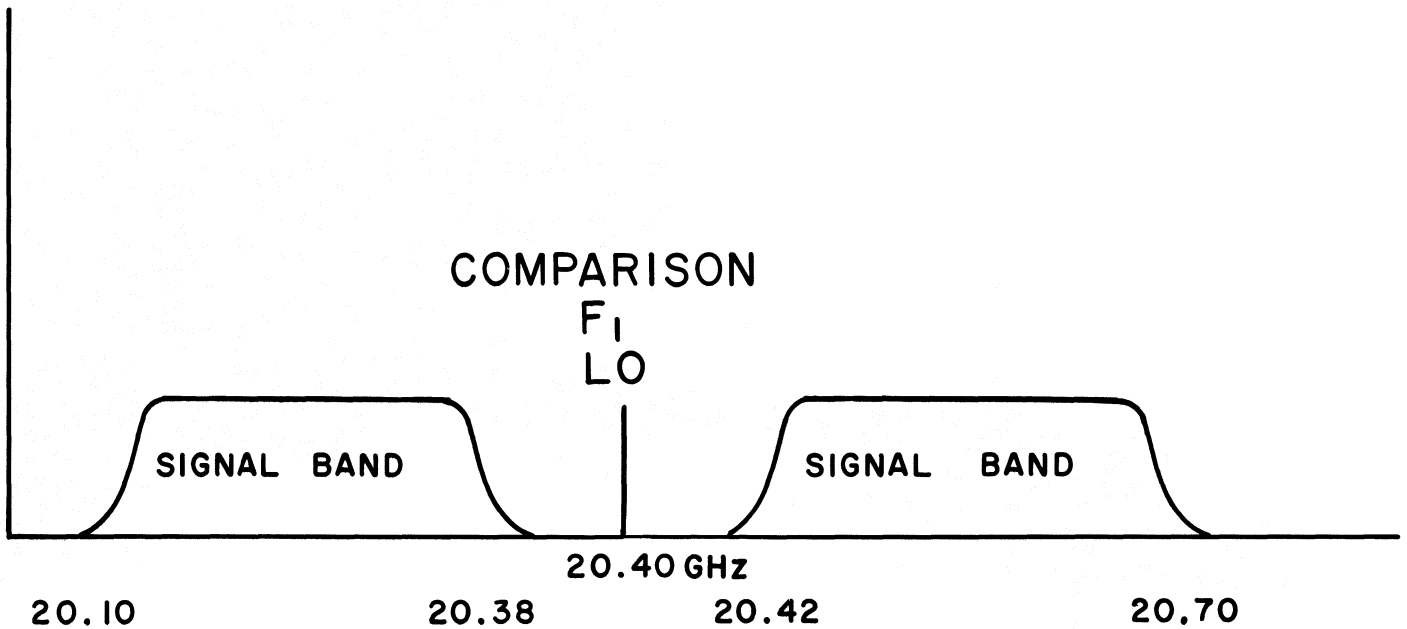
Dicke switch Previously set to "Sig" — now should be
set to "Mod".

Circuit Additions

In addition to the second synchronous detector, a total power DC back-off-times-ten amplifier was added between the total power monitor front panel and rear panel. This allows total power at the rear panel only to be backed off to ϕ and ΔV to be amplified ten times. (See drawing number S2.502-12.)

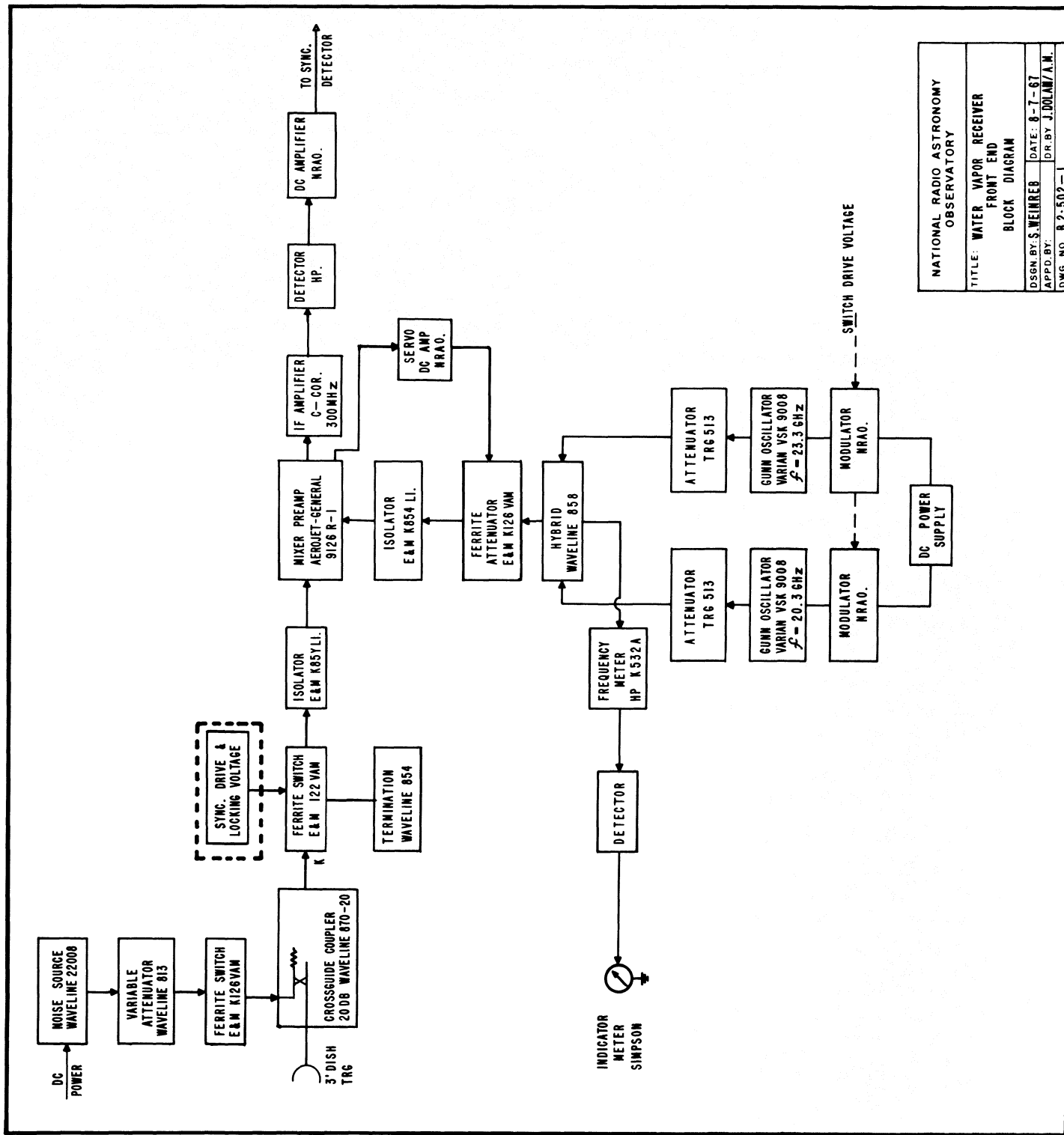
CABLE NUMBER 18-19-20-21TYPE 15 Twisted Pair No. 18

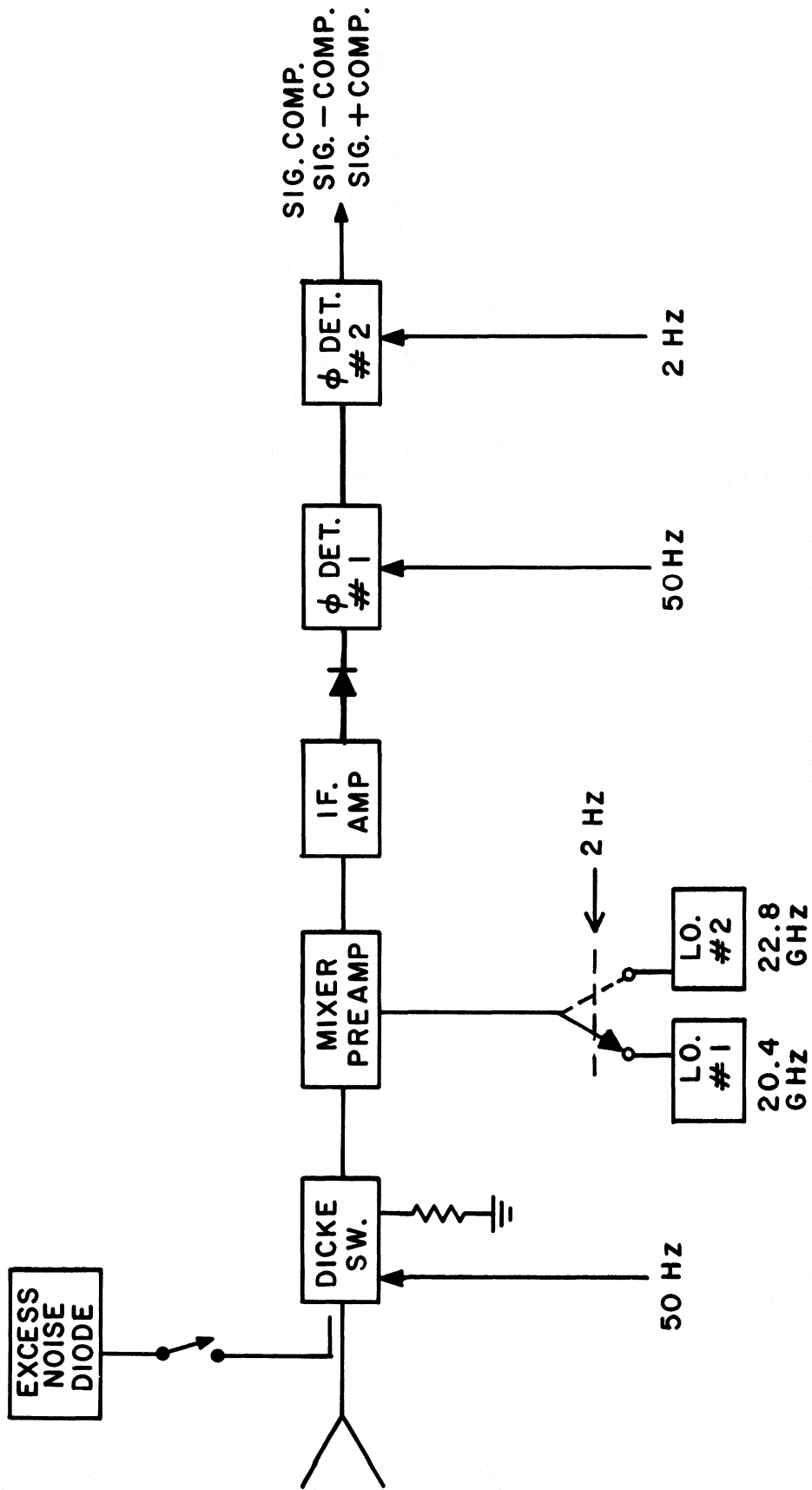
<u>Color Code Per Pair</u>	<u>Color Code</u>	<u>Pin No.</u>	<u>Remarks</u>	
Blue Tracer	Red	A-1	+15	
	Yellow	B-2	Common	
	Shield	E		
Purple Tracer	Red	C-3	-15	
	Yellow	D-4	Common	
	Shield	J		
Gray Tracer	Red	O-5	+28	
	Yellow	P-6	Common	
	Shield	H		
Green Tracer	Red	F-7)	Thermistor	(Blue)
	Yellow	G-8)	Control	(White)
	Shield	M		
Yellow Tracer	Red	T-9)	Audio	(Blue)
	Yellow	U-10)		(White)
	Shield	N		
Center Pair, No Tracer	Gray	K-11	Noise	(K - Red, 11- White)
	Yellow	L-12	Tube	(L - Black, 12-Red)
	Shield	R		
Center Pair, No Tracer	Blue	X-13	Ferrite Sw.	(Gray)
	Yellow	Y-14	Drive	(Red)
	Shield	Q		
Center Pair, No Tracer	Gray	Z-15)	Op Amp	(Green) (N. T.
	Red	a-16)	Cal Sig - 7	(Yellow) Attn.)
	Shield	S		
Center Pair, No Tracer	Red	V-17	LO Sig (Card 3)	(Blue)
	Yellow	W-18	(Switch)	(White)
	Shield	d		
Black Tracer	Red	m-19	Det Sig (Card 2)	(Orange)
	Yellow	n-20		(Black)
	Shield	e		
Orange Tracer	Red	b-21	Xtal Curr	(Yellow)
	Yellow	c-22	No. 1	(Black)
	Shield	k		
Red Tracer	Red	r-23	Xtal Curr	(Blue)
	Yellow	s-24	No. 2	(Black)
	Shield	x		
Brown Tracer	Red	t-25	Spare	
	Yellow	u-26		
	Shield	y		
Center Pair, No Tracer	Blue	f-27	LO Atten	(Green)
	Gray	g-28	Current	(Black)
	Shield	p		
Center Pair, No Tracer	Red	h-29	Spare	
	Blue	j-30		
	Shield	q		
Spare Pins (3)		v		
		w		
		z		



RF SIGNAL BANDS FOR THE
WATER VAPOR RADIOMETERS

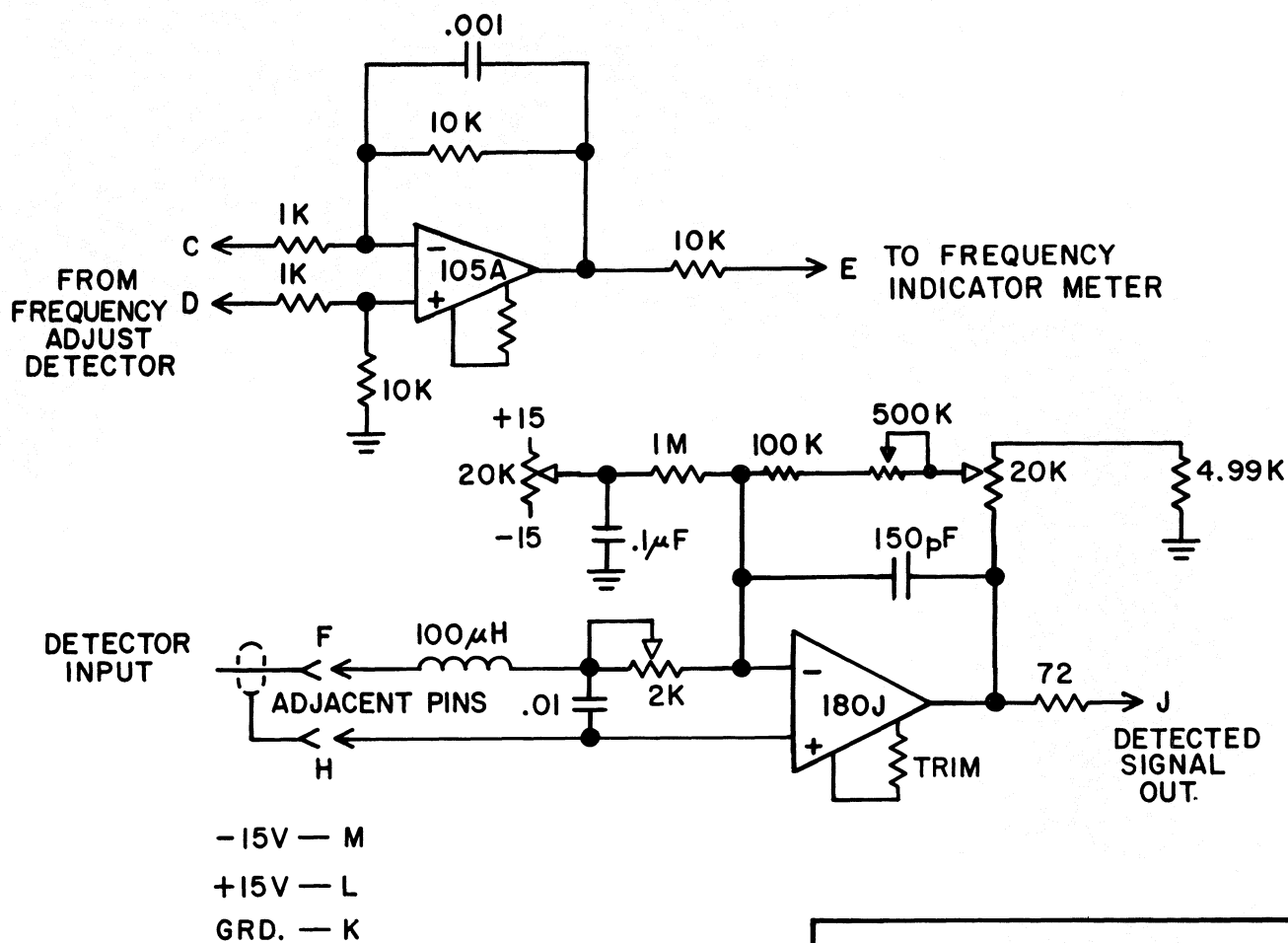
FIG.1





DOUBLE SWITCHED WATER VAPOR RADIOMETER
SIMPLIFIED BLOCK DIAGRAM

FIG. 2

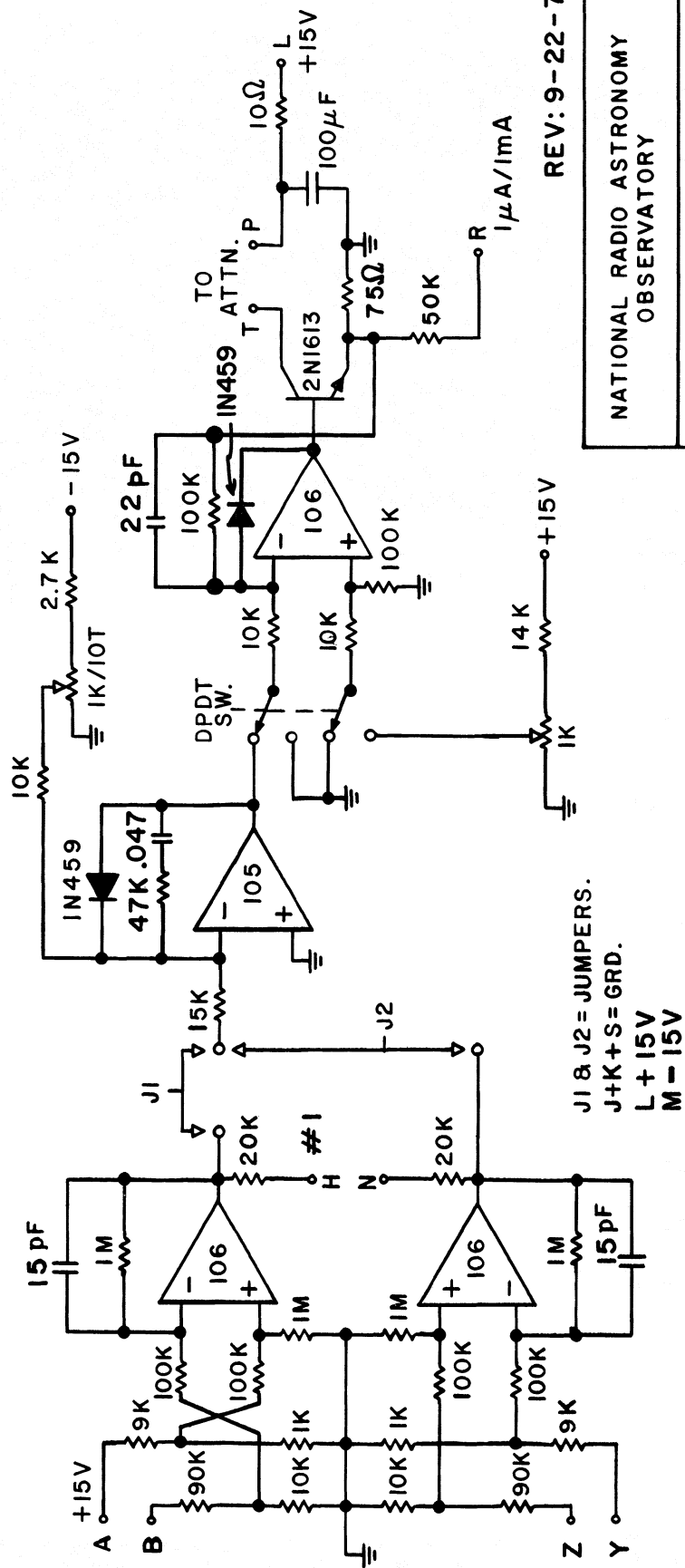


FRONT END
PRINTED CKT.
BOARD
PC 2-502-3

NATIONAL RADIO ASTRONOMY
OBSERVATORY

TITLE: SQUARE LAW DETECTOR
& FREQUENCY MONITOR

DSGN. BY: THACKER	DATE: 10-28-69
APPD. BY: DOLAN	DR. BY: A. M.
DWG. NO. S 2-502-3	



REV: 9-22-70

**NATIONAL RADIO ASTRONOMY
OBSERVATORY**

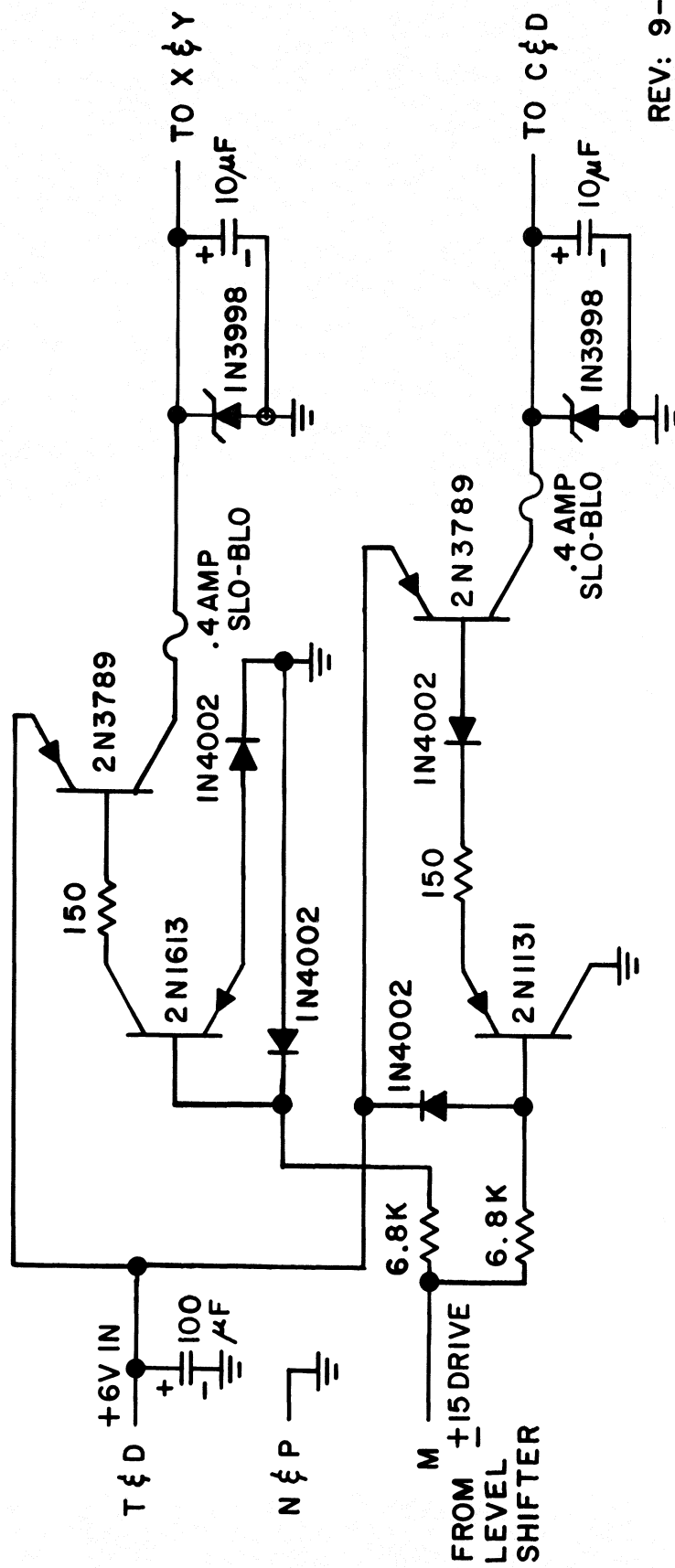
TITLE:
LO. LEVELER FOR WATER
VAPOR RADIOMETER

DDSGN. BY: S. THACKER DATE: 10-10-68

APPD.BY: J. DOLAN	DR.BY: A.M.
-------------------	-------------

DWG. NO. S 2.502-1

**FRONT END
PRINTED CKT.
BOARD
PC 2-502-1**



**NATIONAL RADIO ASTRONOMY
OBSERVATORY**

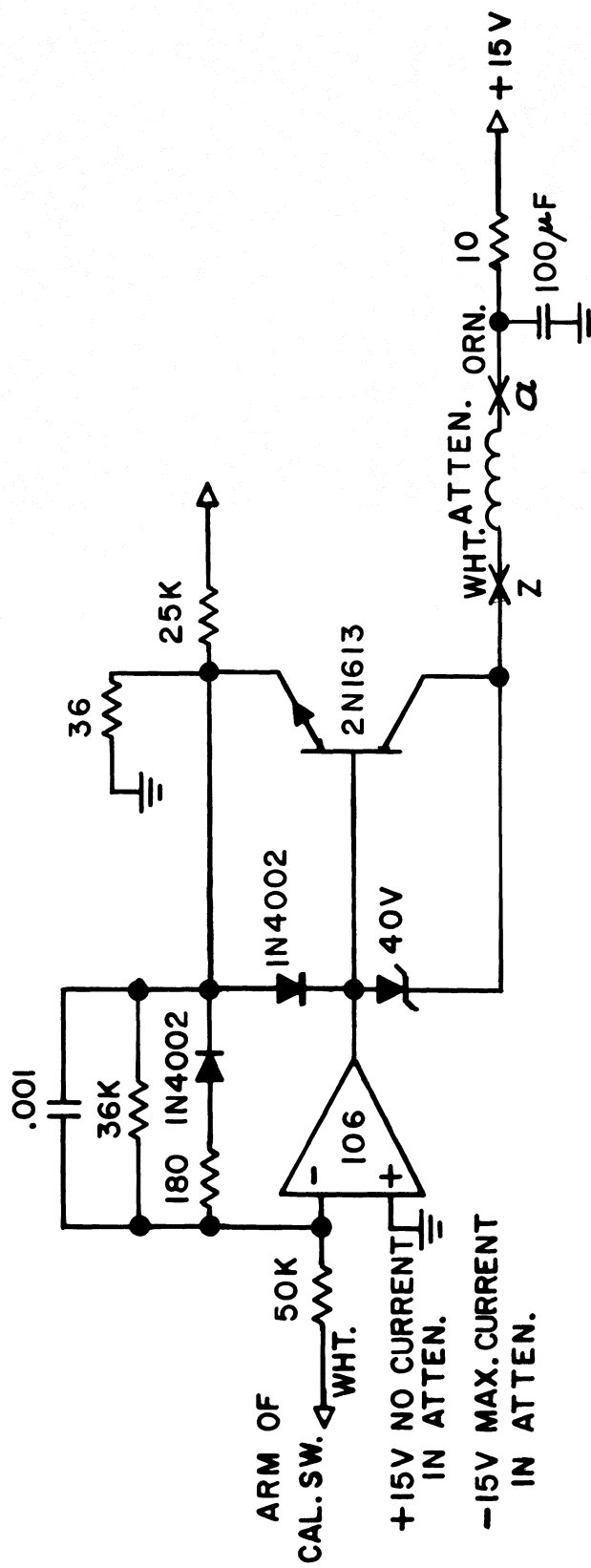
**TITLE: MODULATOR FOR SOLID -
STATE FREQUENCY SOURCES IN
WATER VAPOR RECEIVERS**

DSGN. BY: THACKER	DATE: 10-28-69
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APPD. BY: DOLAN	DR. BY: A.M.
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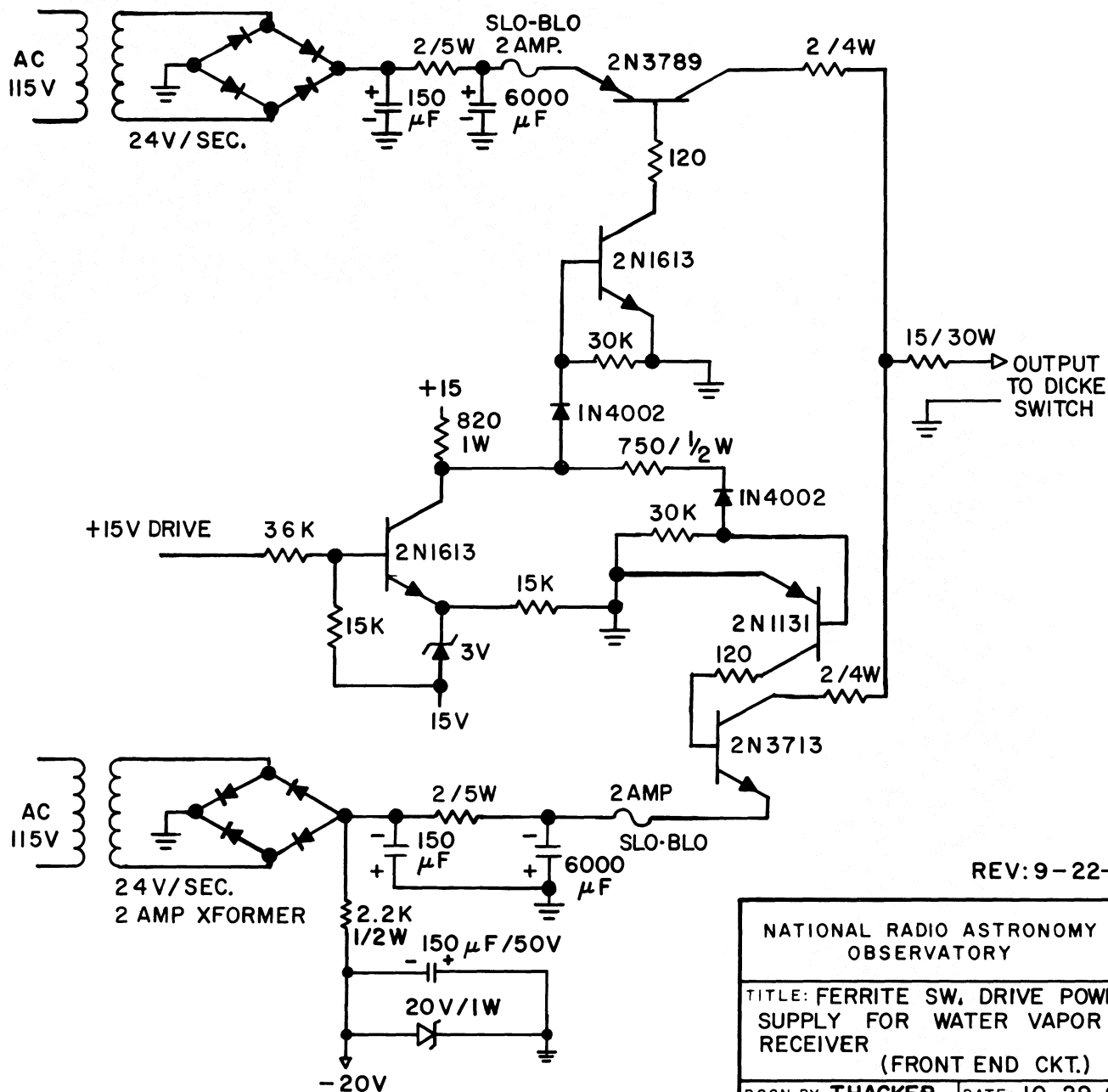
DWG. NO. S 2.502-4

**FRONT END
WIRED
BOARD**



NATIONAL RADIO ASTRONOMY OBSERVATORY	
TITLE: H ₂ O RADIOMETER CAL. SW. (ATTEN.) DRIVER (BACK END CIRCUIT)	
DSGN. BY: THACKER	DATE: 10-28-69
APPD. BY: DOLAN	DR. BY: A.M.
DWG. NO. S 2-502-5	

WIRED BOARD



WIRED BOARD

REV: 9-22-70

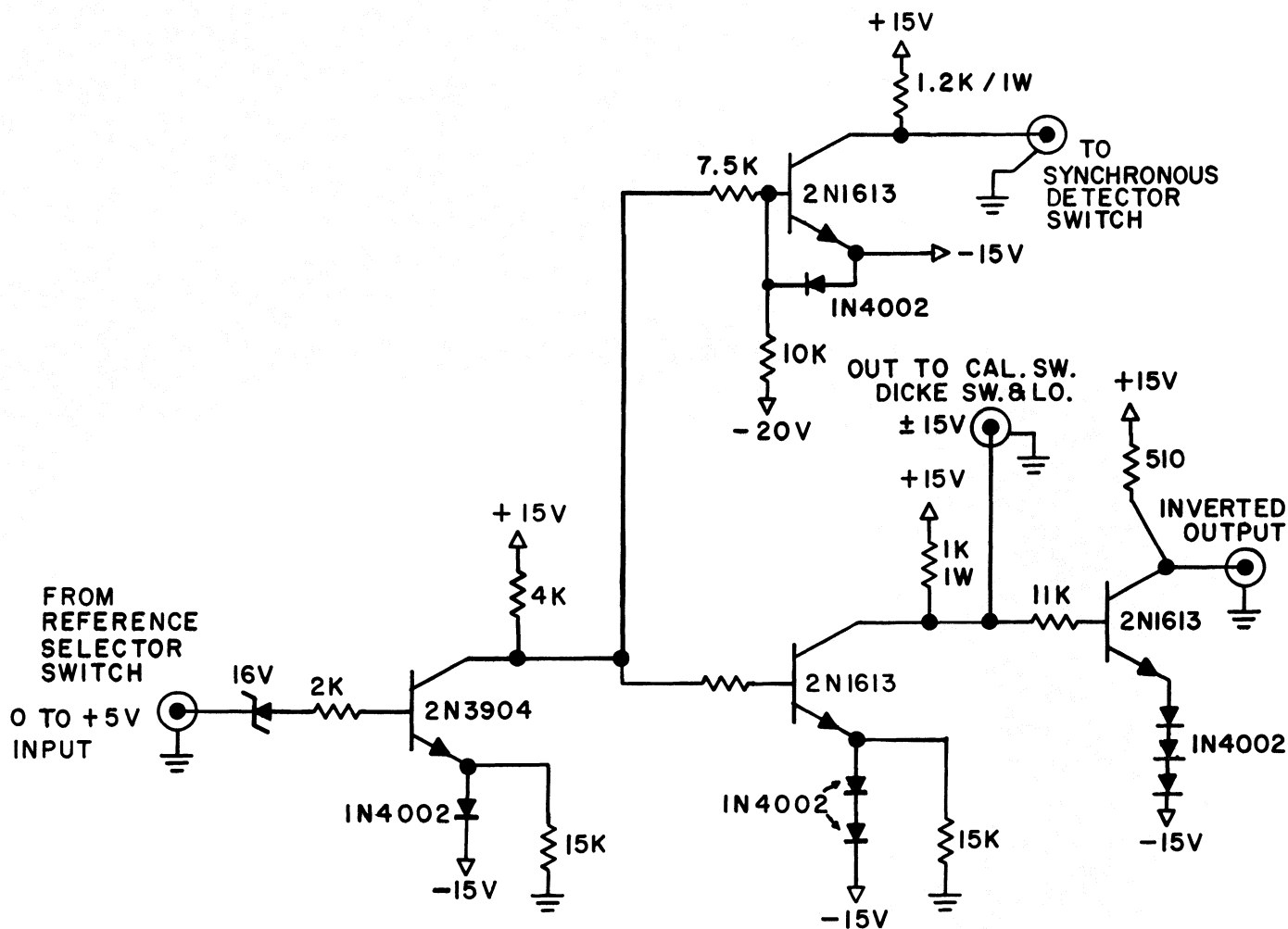
NATIONAL RADIO ASTRONOMY
OBSERVATORY

TITLE: FERRITE SW. DRIVE POWER
SUPPLY FOR WATER VAPOR
RECEIVER
(FRONT END CKT.)

DSGN. BY: THACKER DATE: 10-29-69

APPD. BY: DOLAN DR. BY: A.M.

DWG. NO. S2-502-6



REV: 9-21-70

BACK END
WIRED
BOARD

NATIONAL RADIO ASTRONOMY
OBSERVATORY

TITLE: +15V & -15V DRIVER
FOR WATER VAPOR RECEIVER
(LEVEL SHIFTER #1)

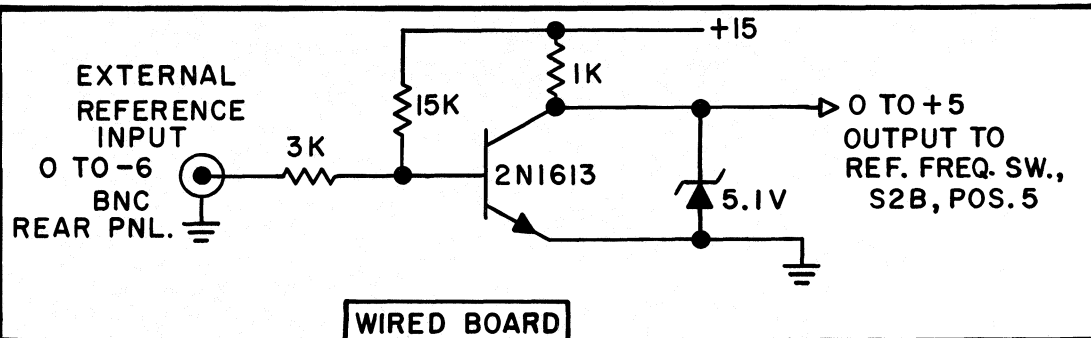
DSGN. BY: THACKER DATE: 10-29-69

APPD. BY: DOLAN DR. BY: A.M.

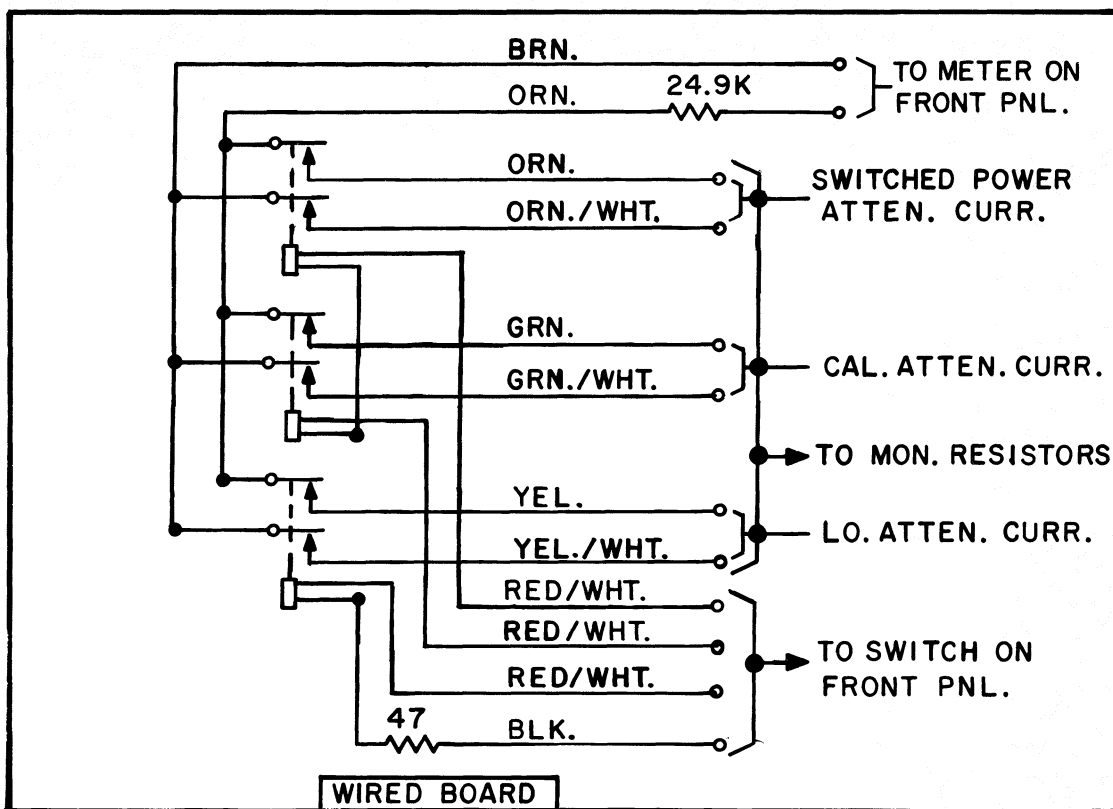
DWG. NO. S 2-502-7



REV: 9-21-70



LEVEL SHIFTER # 2



ATTEN. CURR. MON. CKT.

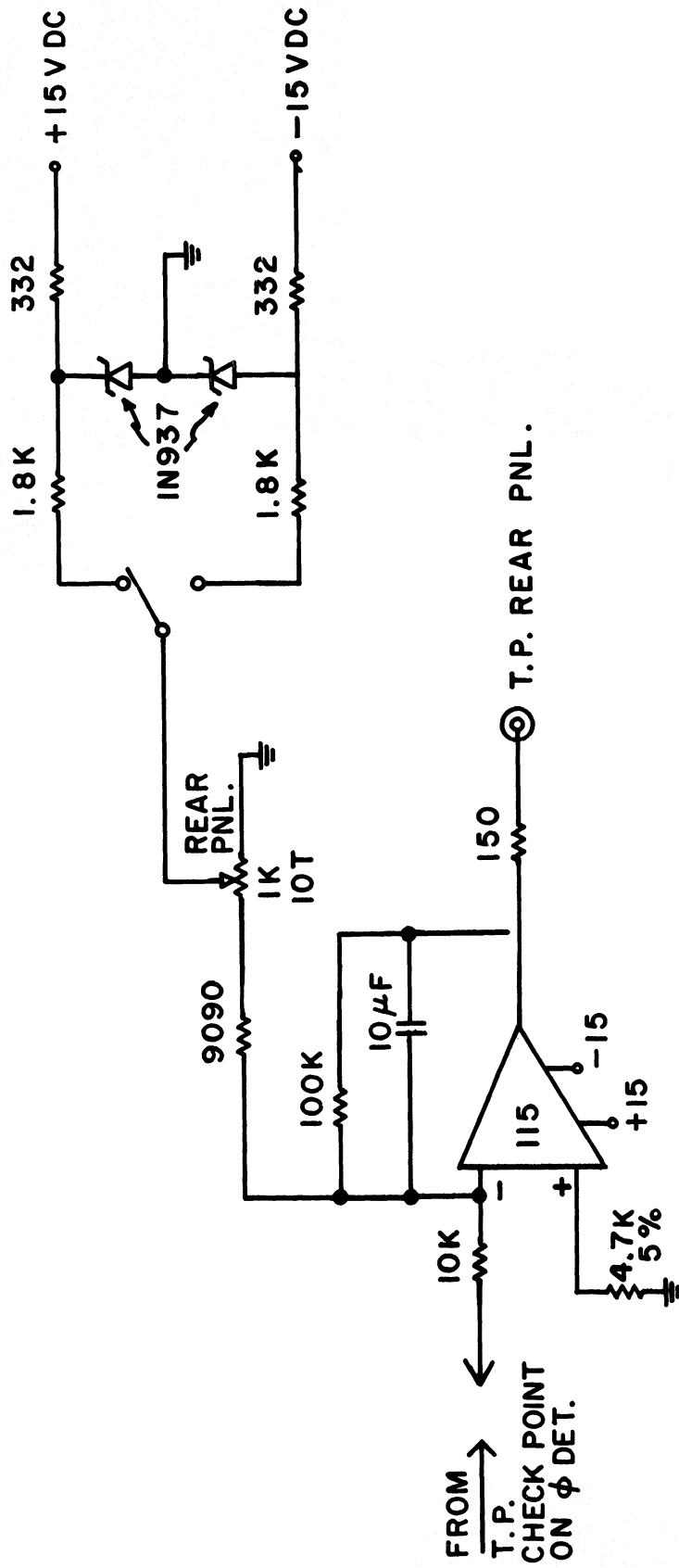
NATIONAL RADIO ASTRONOMY
OBSERVATORY

TITLE: LEVEL SHIFTER # 2 &
ATTEN. CURR. MON. CKT. FOR
WATER VAPOR RECEIVER

DSGN. BY: THACKER DATE: 11-6-69

APPD. BY: DOLAN DR. BY: A. M.

DWG. NO. S 2-502-10



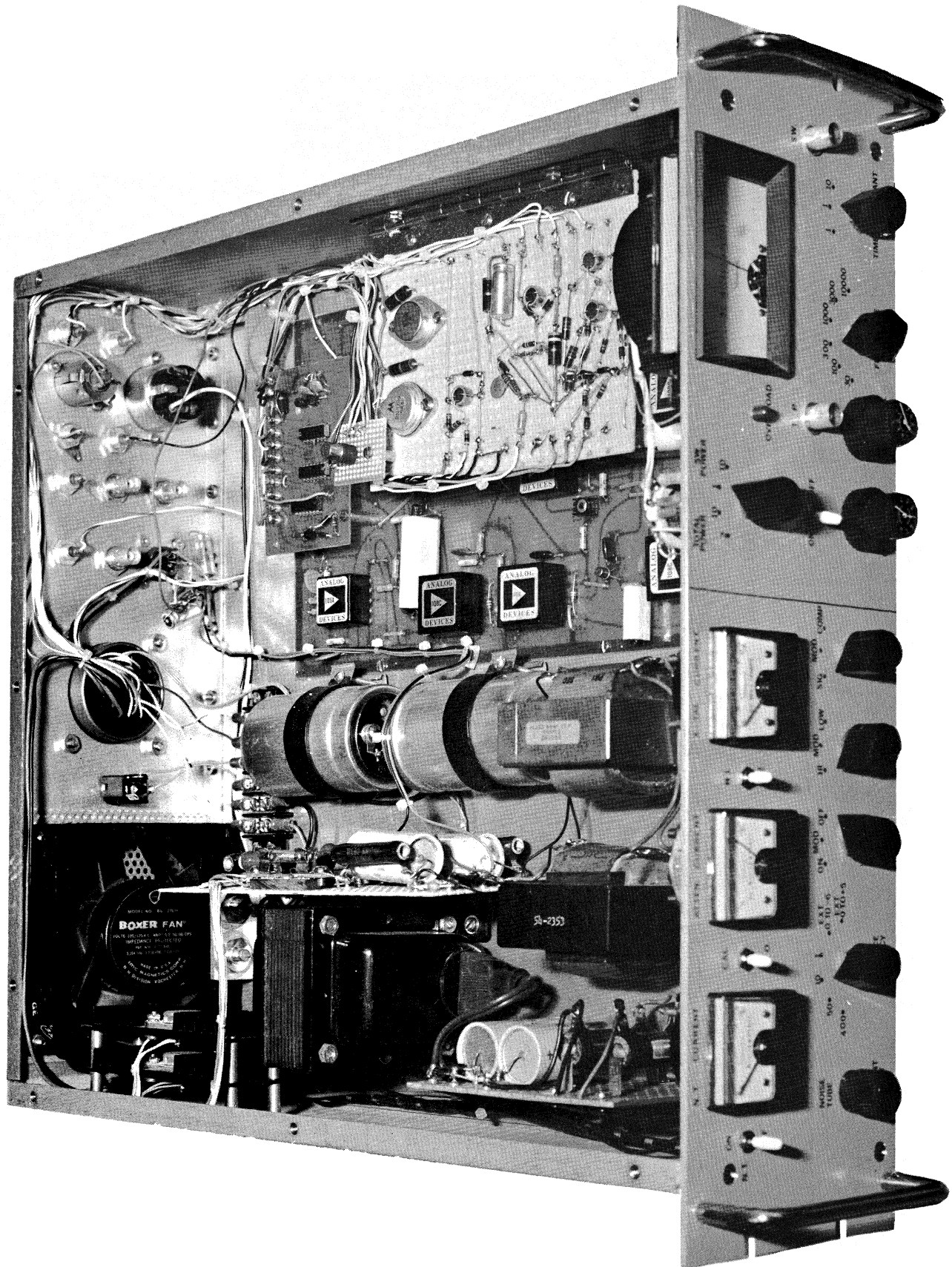
RESISTORS = 1% OR AS INDICATED

TOTAL POWER BACK-OFF AND X·10 CKT.

NATIONAL RADIO ASTRONOMY OBSERVATORY	
TITLE: WATER VAPOR RADIOMETER	
DSGN. BY: J. DOLAN	DATE: 9-22-70
APP. BY:	DR. BY:
DWG. NO. S 2·502 - 12	

6218





6217

