NATIONAL RADIO ASTRONOMY OBSERVATORY

Electronics Division Internal Report No. 61

FREQUENCY SWEEPER

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September 1967

NUMBER OF COPIES: 100

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1. General Description

The sweeper described in this note has been designed to be suitable for installation in a front-end box for the purpose of checking the bandpass of a complete receiving system. The prototype sweeper was designed to sweep the range 1365-1455 Mc/s and the output is flat to within ± 0.1 dB over this range. Two frequency markers are provided and also a facility for remotely turning the sweeper on.

2. Description of Operation

The VCO used in the sweeper is a Frequency Sources Type FS-6. This unit requires a +24 V supply at 75 mA and a tuning voltage of -14 V to -24 V for the desired frequency range. The circuitry has been designed so that any other Frequency Sources VCO may be used to give different frequency coverage.

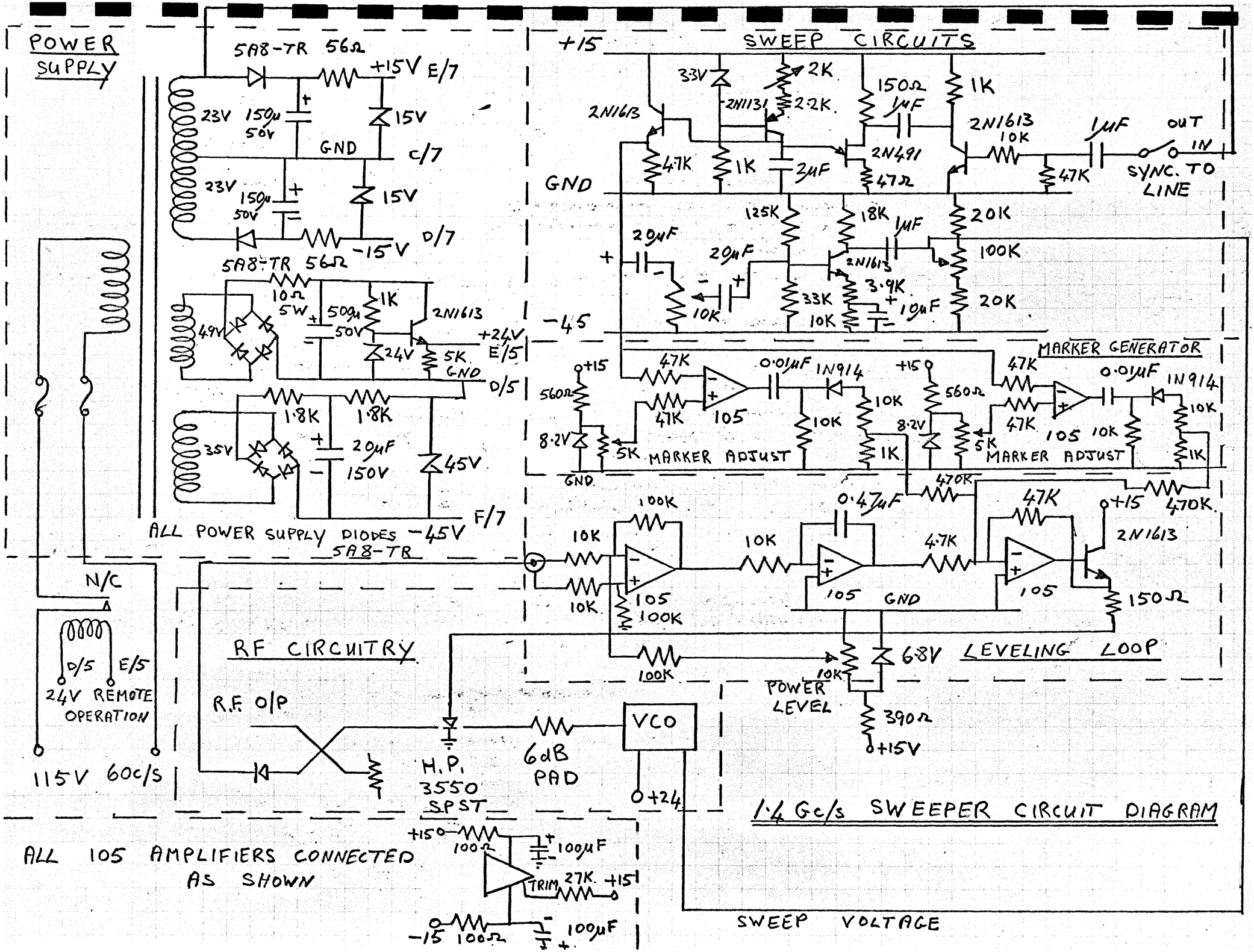
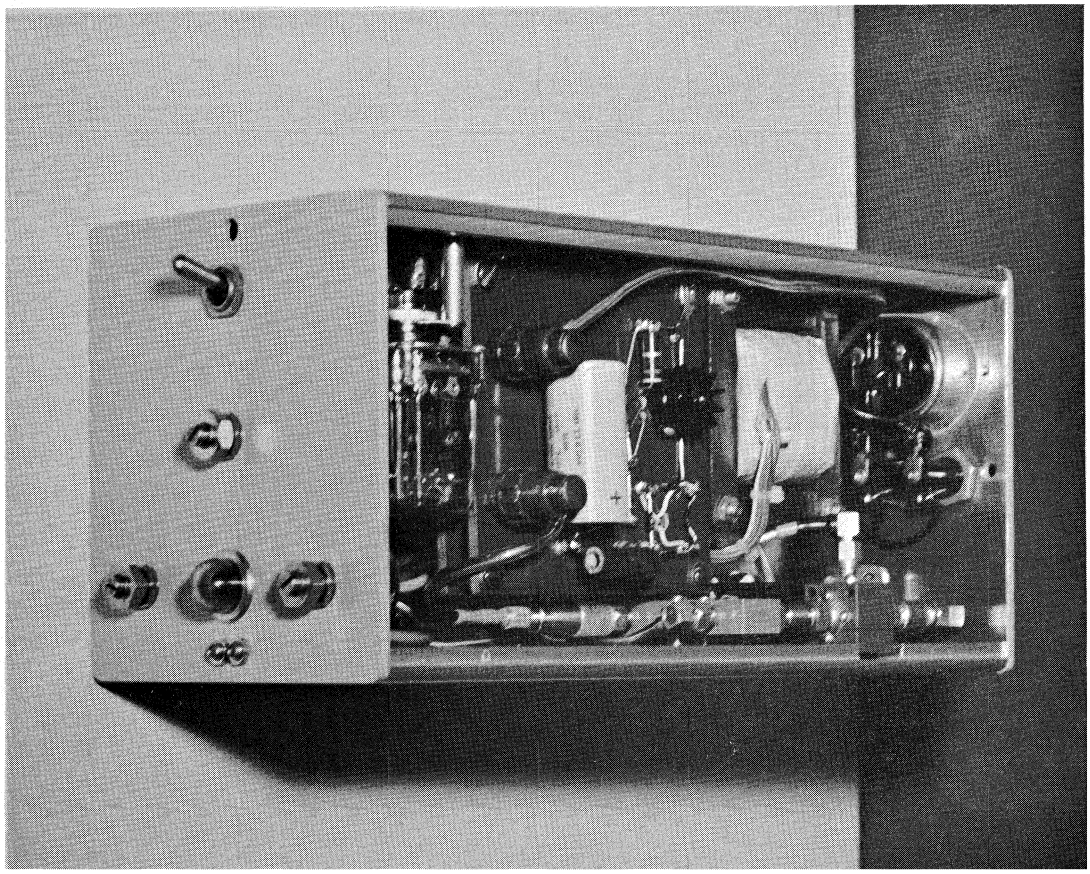
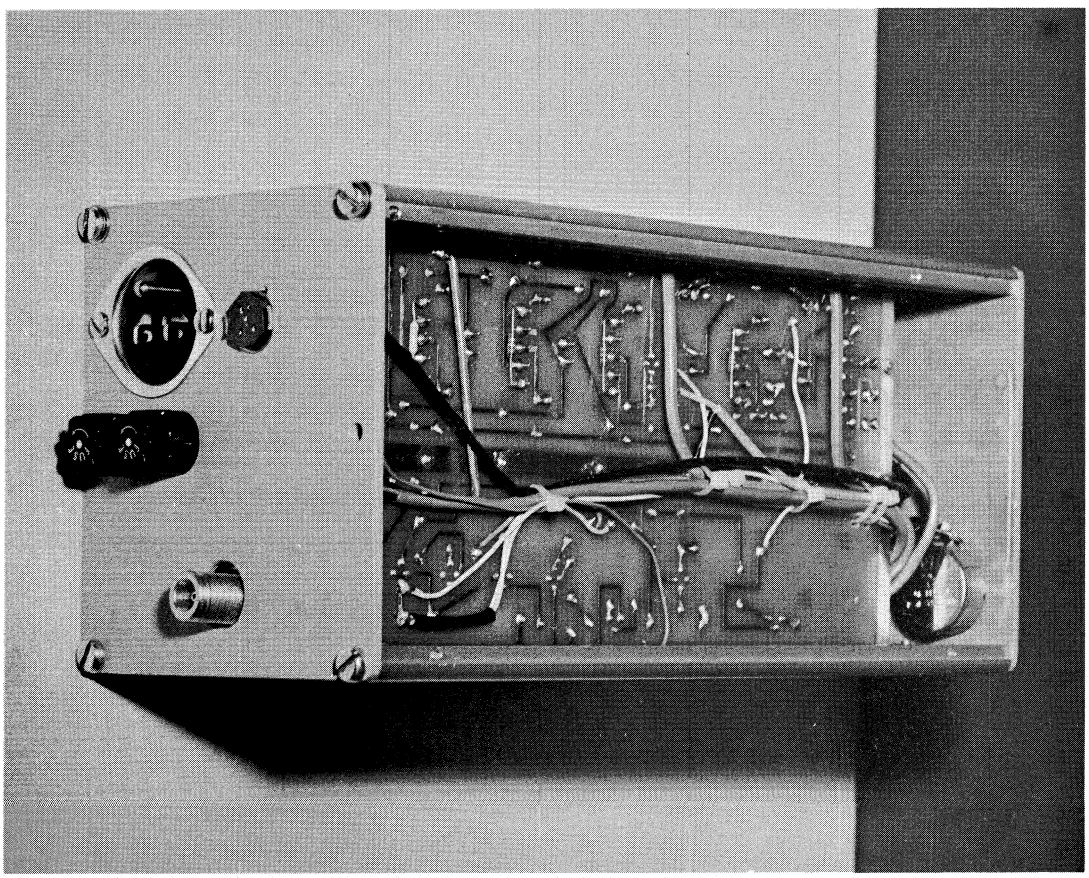
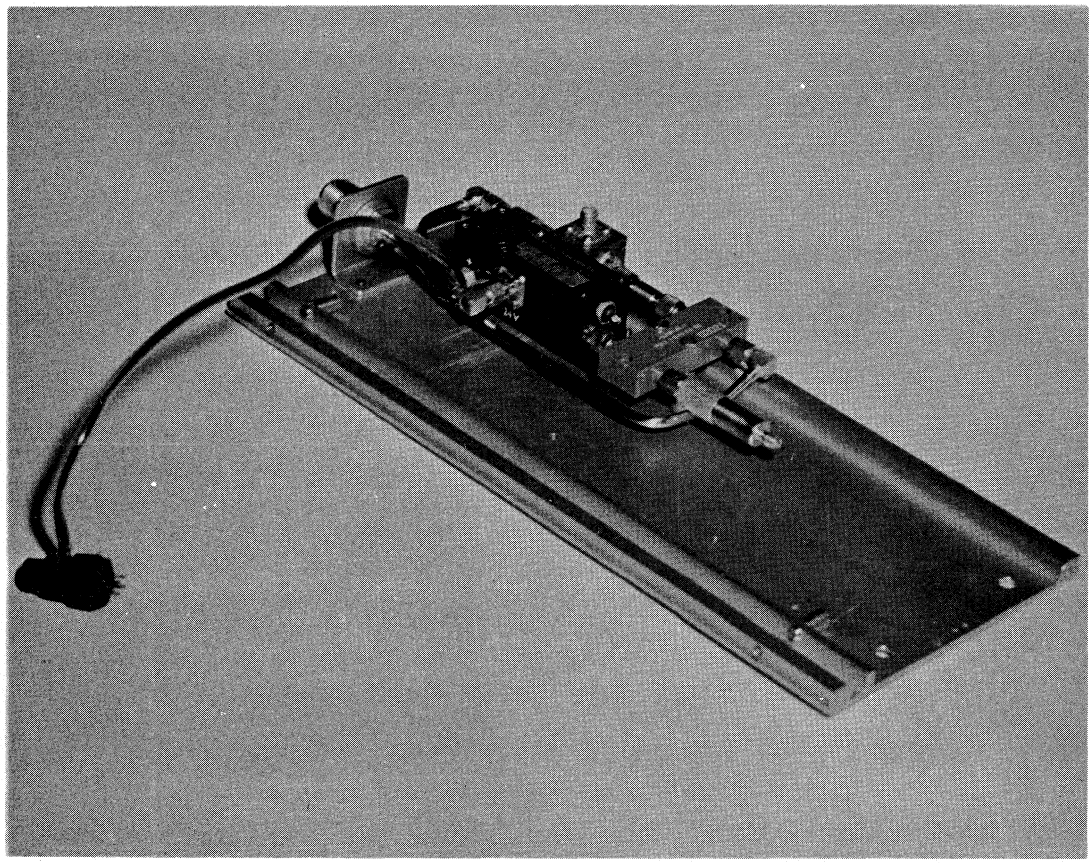
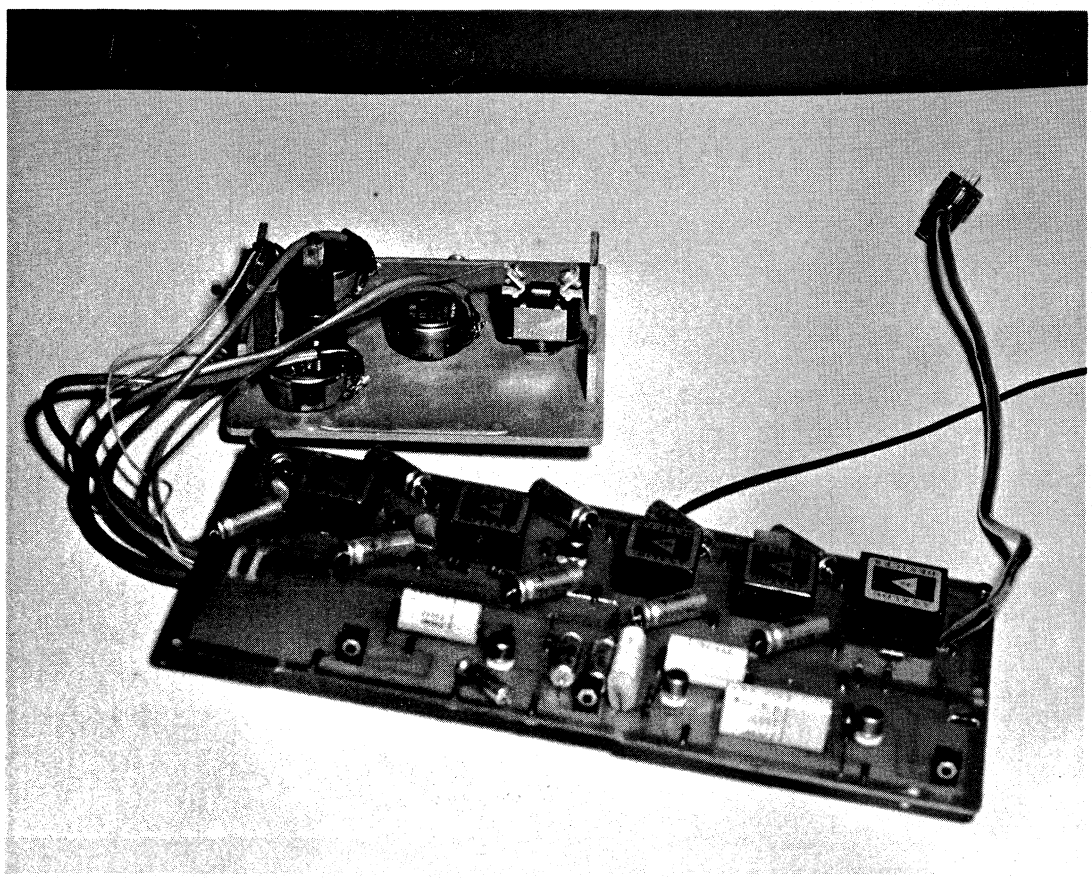
A simple unijunction relaxation oscillator is used to generate the ramp for sweeping the VCO. The amplitude and DC level of the sweep may be adjusted independently. The oscillator may free-run or be synchronized to the line frequency.

The RF output from the VCO is split with a 3 dB hybrid, one output of which is detected and used for leveling purposes. The leveled output may be adjusted up to a maximum value of 20 mW. The leveling loop is a simple integrating loop, the attenuating element being a HP 3550 diode attenuator.

The markers are generated by comparing the sweep voltage with a fixed voltage and when the two are equal a spike is injected into the leveling loop to give a momentary decrease in power.

3. Mechanical Construction

The form of construction used is shown in the photographs. A printed circuit board is used for the sweep circuits, the marker generator and leveling loop. The size of the sweeper is 4" x 5" x 10".


POWER SUPPLY
5A8-TR 56Ω
+15V E/7
23V 150μ 50V
15V
GND C/7
23V 150μ 50V
15V
D/7
-15V
5A8-TR 56Ω
10Ω 5W
500μ 50V
1K
2N1613
+24V E/5
24V
5K
GND D/5
4.9V
1·8K
1·8K
20μF 150V
45V
35V
F/7
-45V
ALL POWER SUPPLY DIODES 5A8-TR
N/C
D/5
E/5
24V REMOTE OPERATION
115V 60c/s
SWEEP CIRCUITS
+15
33V
2K
2N1613
2N1131
2·2K
150Ω
1μF
1K
2N1613
10K
1μF
OUT
IN
SYNC. TO LINE
4·7K
1K
2μF
2N491
47Ω
47K
GND
125K
18K
1μF
20K
20μF
20μF
100K
2N1613
3·9K
10μF
20K
10K
33K
10K
-45
MARKER GENERATOR
+15
47K
0·01μF
IN914
560Ω
47K
105
10K
8·2V
5K
MARKER ADJUST
GND
10K
1K
RF CIRCUITRY
R.F. O/P
H.P. 3550 SPST
6dB PAD
VCO
+24
100K
10K
105
100K
0·47μF
470K
47K
4·7K
2N1613
150Ω
68V
LEVELING LOOP
POWER LEVEL
390Ω
+15V
ALL 105 AMPLIFIERS CONNECTED AS SHOWN
100Ω
100μF
TRIM 27K
-15
SWEEP VOLTAGE
1·4 Gc/s SWEEPER CIRCUIT DIAGRAM